



Feed the Seed

*Seed as a Carrier
for Nutrition*

Catherine White

WINFIELDTM
SOLUTIONS

The Development of Unique Nutrient By PGR Seed Dressing in Maize

WINFIELD™

Why?

- What Drives Maize Yield

- Population

- > Uniform Emergence

- Maize Yield Starts at Germination

- Only Get One Chance to Optimize Plant Population

- > Vigorous

- Establish Early Sink to Source Relationship.

- Rate of Nutrient Uptake

- Establish Root Growth Early

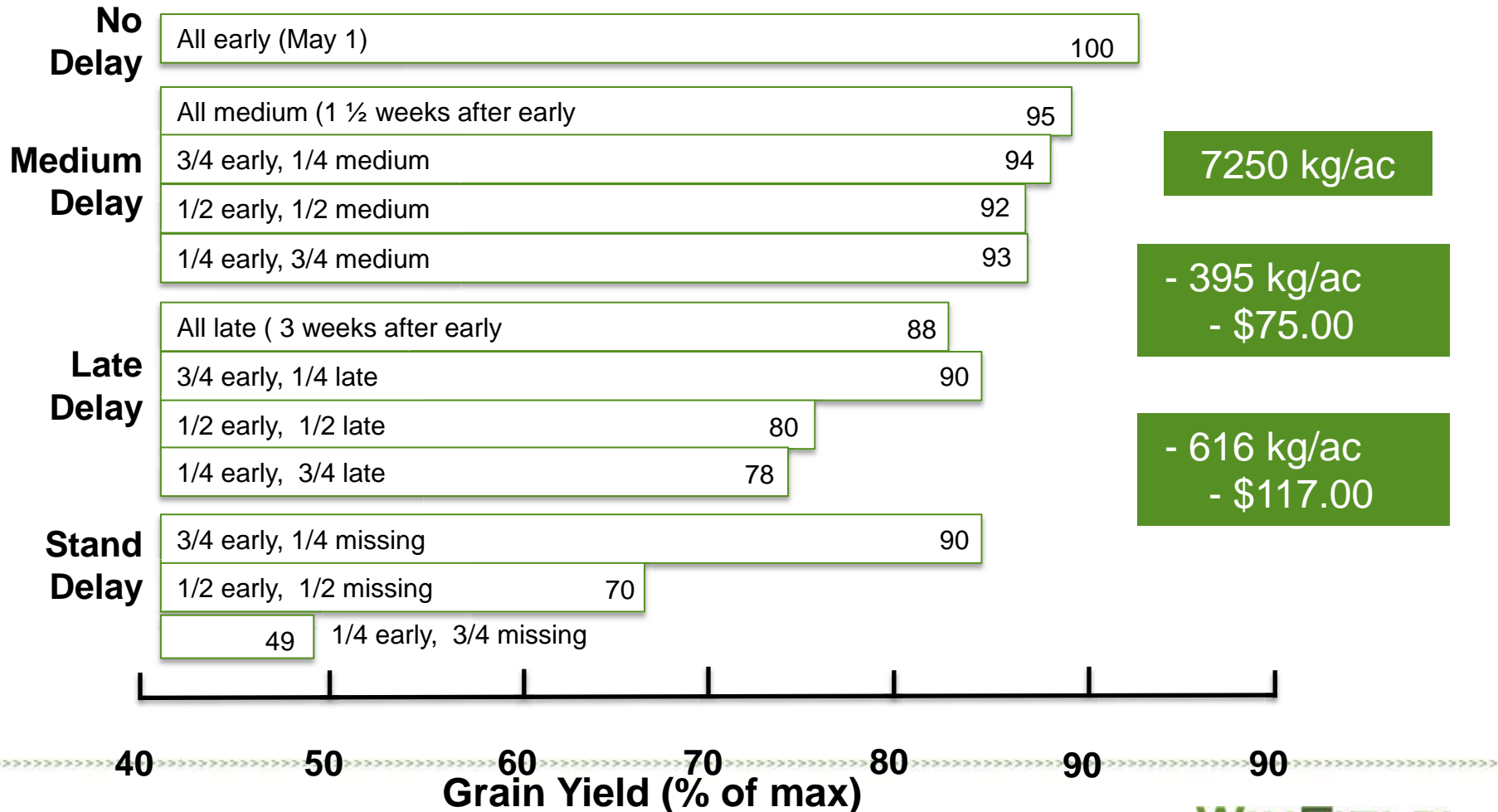
- > Sink Source

- Roots Are A Early Season Management.



It's About Uniformity

Planting Time and Within-row Pattern



Additional Data

- Emergence delays of about 10 days scattered throughout the field
 - reduced yield 6 to 9% compared to full stands of normal emergence*
- Emergence delays of about 21 days
 - reduced yield 10 to 22% compared to a full stand of normal emergence, depending on the proportion of delayed emergers to normal emergers.*

*Purdue University, Emergence Study



Thought Process

- PGRs
 - Gibberellins
 - Germination
 - mRNA > Amylase > energy
 - Cytokines
 - Emergence
 - Coleoptile
 - LAI
 - Roots
 - Auxins
 - Emergence
 - LAI
 - Roots
- Nutritionals
 - Zn
 - Enzymatic and Amino Acid
 - Phosphorus
 - Phospholipids
 - Nucleotoids

Influence of Seed Zn Content on Growth of Bread Wheat on a Zinc-Deficient Soil in Central Anatolia

0.36
 $\mu\text{g Zn seed}^{-1}$

0.80
 $\mu\text{g Zn seed}^{-1}$

1.47
 $\mu\text{g Zn seed}^{-1}$

Source: Ekiz et al., 1998, J. Plant Nutr.



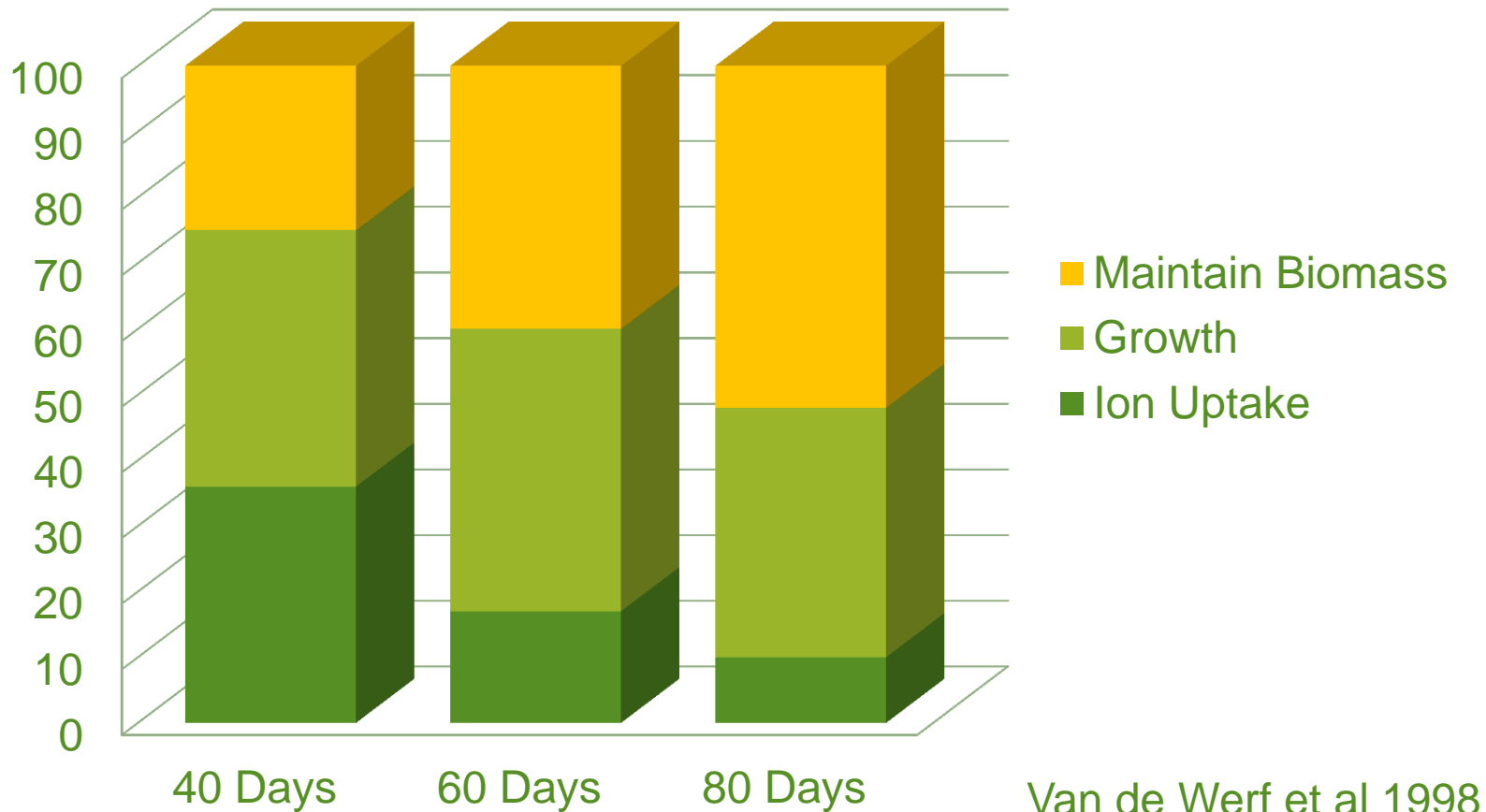
Define: Source



Define: Sink



Proportion Of Total ATP (energy) Demand Required



Arcadia Answer Plot, WI

2011 Side by Side; Maize on Maize— no-till



ACZn + Ascend

Untreated

Planted 5-19-11, Picture taken 5-25-11

PGR/Nutrient Side Dressing improves germination timing and consistency



Hybrid: 5757 VT3
w/ CZ 250, AC
Zinc, and Ascend

May 11th, 2010
Ceresco, NE
Answer Plot[®]



Hybrid: 5757 VT3
Check



PGR/Nutrient Seed Dressing Carrollton, MO 2011



Lincoln, IL Answer Plot

Fresh weight of CG 6725 (HY.ur.x N.w.) cut at 6th node

Diameter of stalk at narrowest point between 6th & 7th node

Stage of Growth DOP 5/11 photo 7/18 68 days after planting



Early Sink to Source as Season Long Benefits

Santiago Answer Plot



↑
Untreated

Not tasseled

Nutrient + PGR
Pollinating



•Because of factors outside of WinField control, results to be obtained, including but not limited to yields, financial performance, profits, losses or otherwise, cannot be predicted or guaranteed by Winfield Solutions, LLC.

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PGR Affect on Early Crop Vigor -

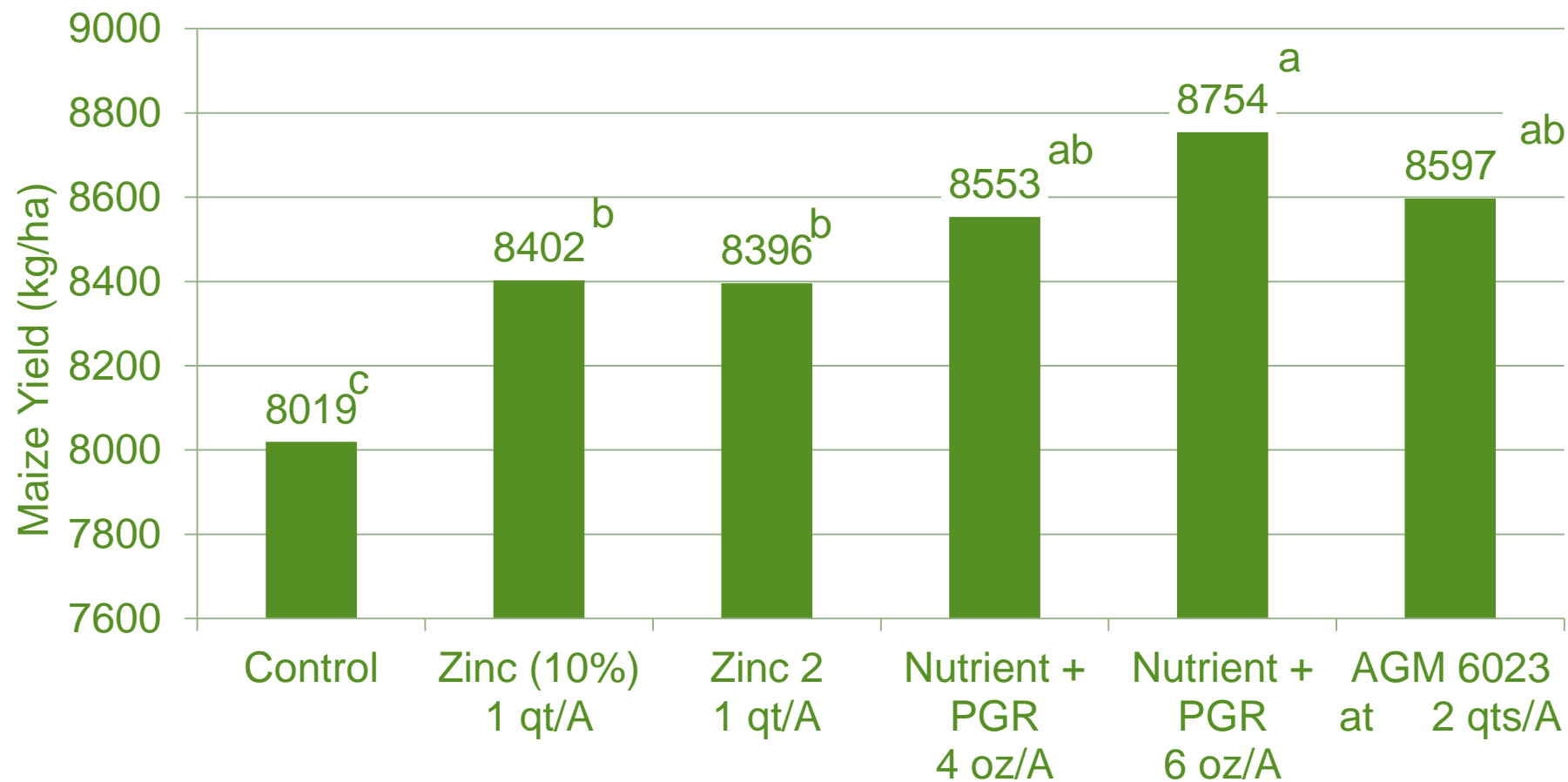
Seeded Sept 10, 2011
Kittson County MN



Source: Mike Kava, MN

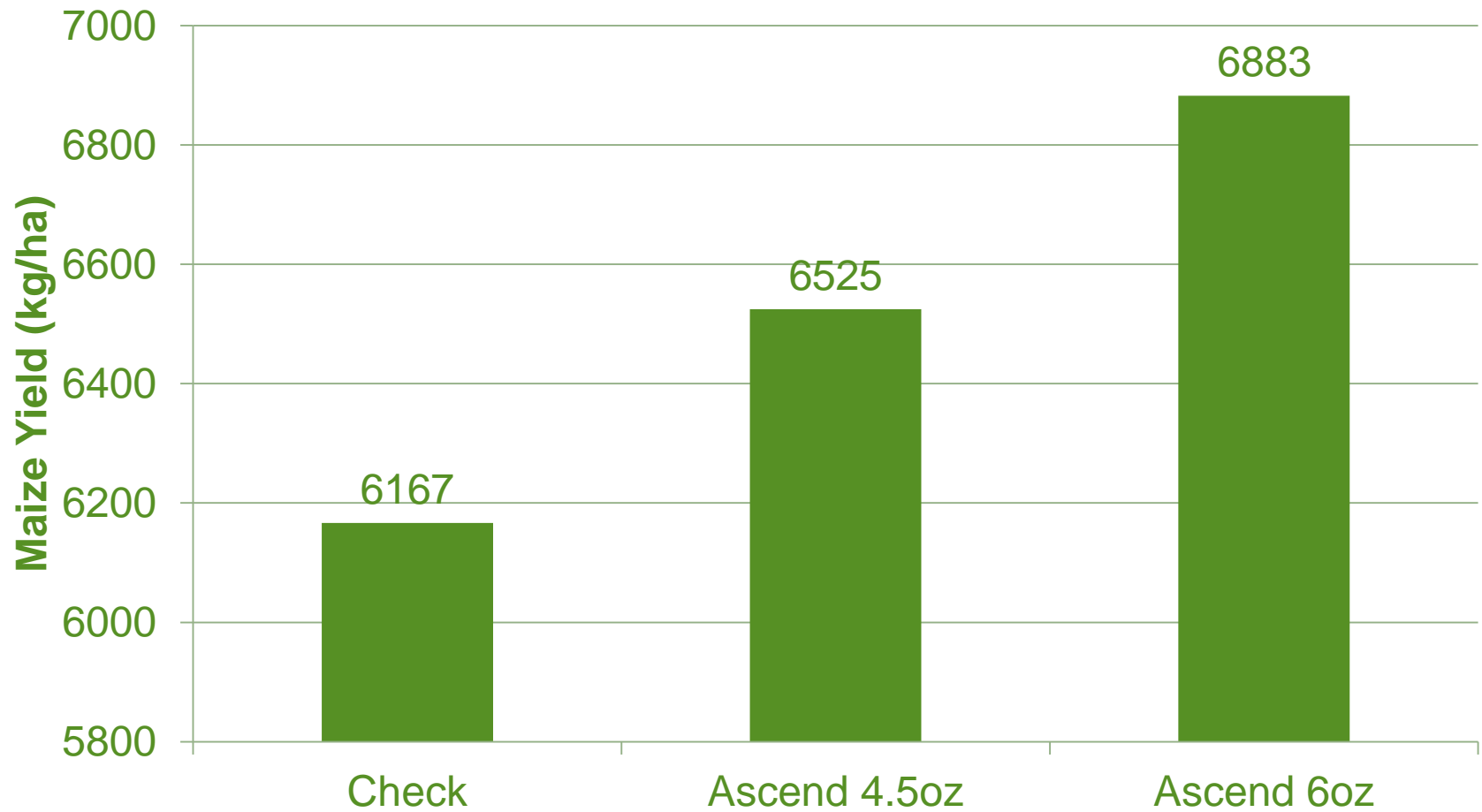
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2008 Zinc Study - SDSU



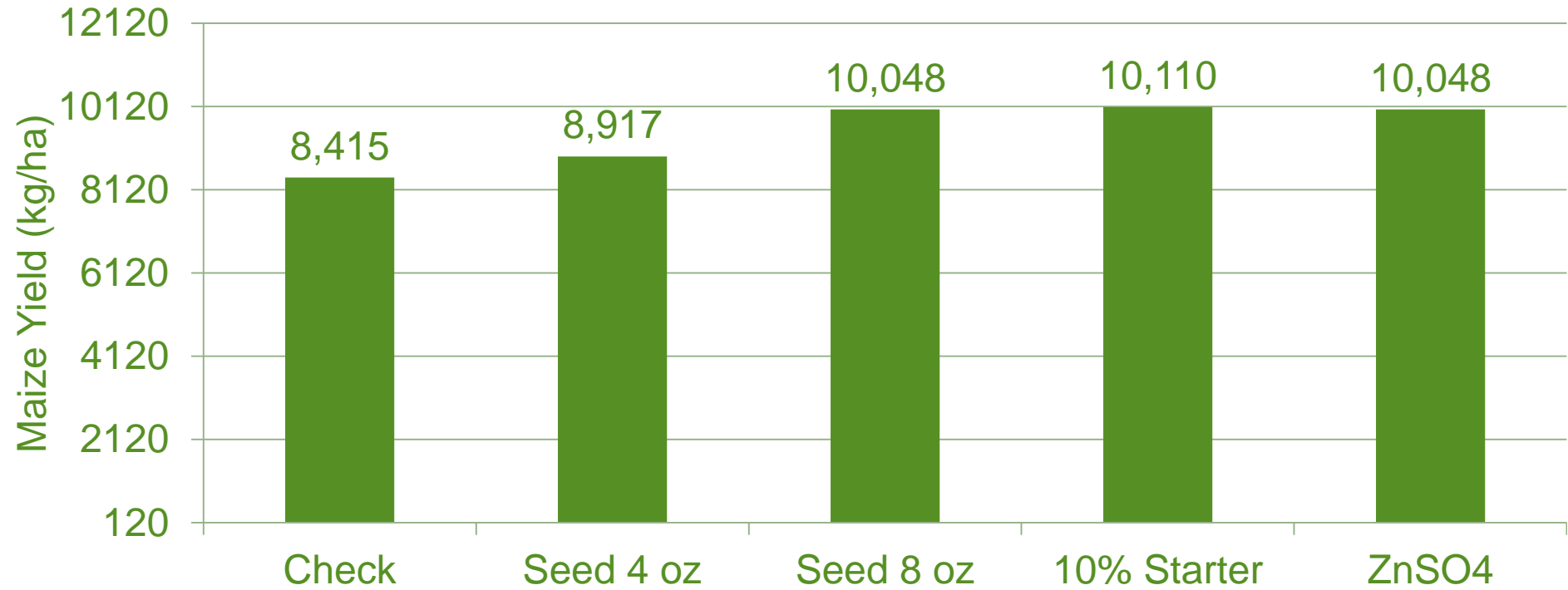
Applied with 5 gallons 10-34-0

2012 Ascend Study



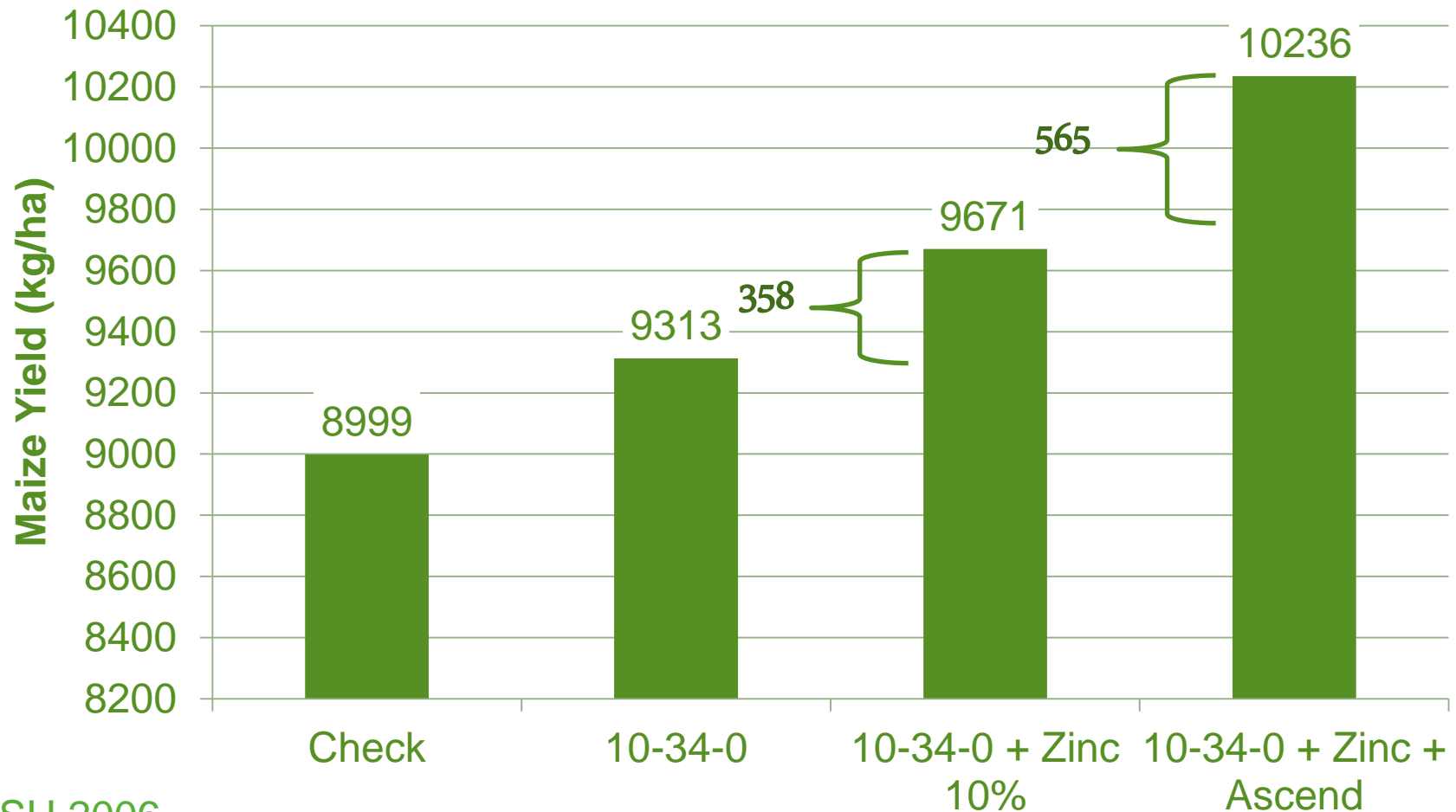
*South Dakota State University, 2012

Zinc Study*



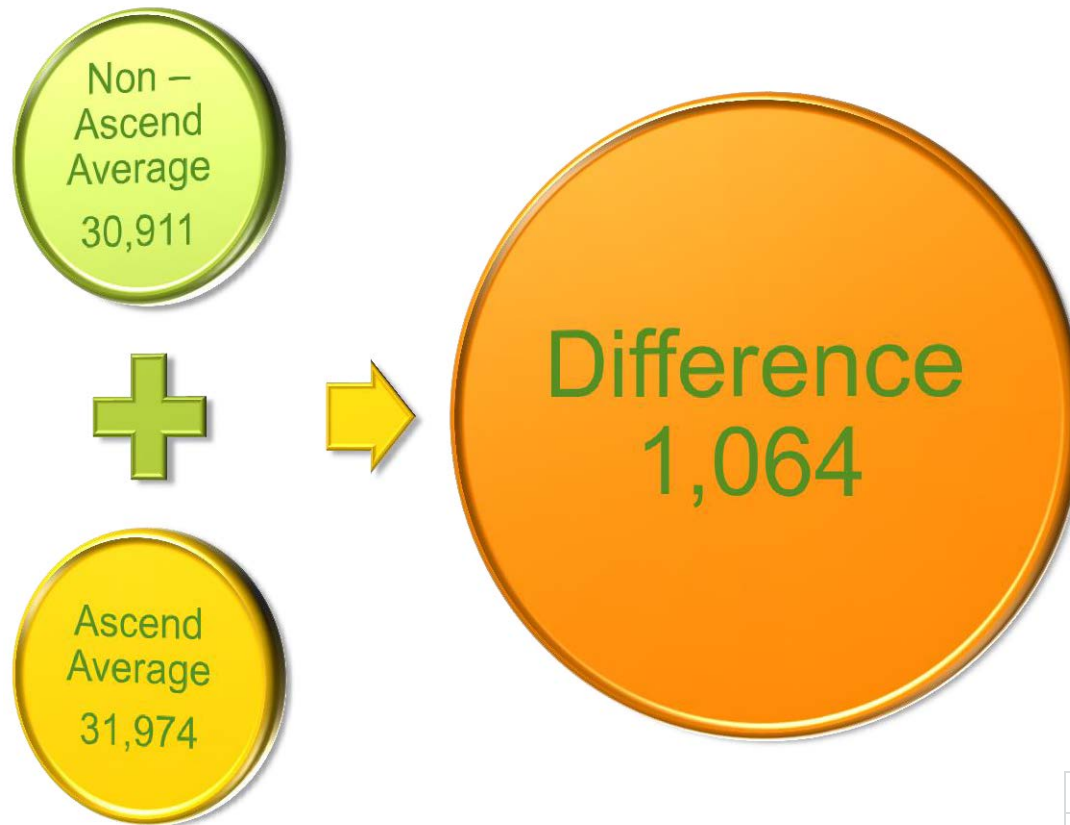
*Rehm, University of MN, 2005 DTPA Zn = 1.1

Effects of Zinc 10% and Ascend with the Seed*



*CSU 2006

PGR x Nutrient Stand Count Data 80 on farm trials



Justin L. Prokosch
Joseph J. Paulson
Adam Diekmann

3 Year Answer Plot Results

Ascend[®] Maize Trials - National Avg.

10-34-0 + Ultra-Che Zinc 9% was applied to all treatments

Year	Yield Response	Sites
2012	308 kg/ha	85 (680 reps)
2011	335 kg/ha	65 (520 reps)
2010	251 kg/ha	45 (360 reps)
Ave	301 kg/ha	195(1560 reps)



The Benefits of Ascend[®]

- Quicker germination
- Faster emergence
- Better plant stand
- Bigger roots
- Higher LAI (Leaf Area Index)
- Earlier tasseling
- Healthier plant
- Yield





Thank You